

**CRYOGENIC TECHNOLOGY
& APPLICATIONS**

Quan-Sheng Shu et al.

Science Press of China

1983

(National # 15031.470

SPC # 2944.15-10)

CRYOGENIC TECHNOLOGY & APPLICATIONS

Quan-Sheng Shu etc.
1983

Preface

Introduction

Chapter 1	Cryogenic Thermodynamics	1
Chapter 2	Methods of Cryogenic Cooling	19
Chapter 3	Techniques of Helium Liquefier	59
Chapter 4	Ultra-low Temperature Techniques	104
Chapter 5	Cryocoolers	145
Chapter 6	Cryogenic Expanders	181
Chapter 7	Cryogenic Heat Exchangers	216
Chapter 8	Cryogenic Thermal Insulations	255
Chapter 9	Cryostats and Transfer Lines	280
Chapter 10	Cryogenic Electronics	325
Chapter 11	Cryogenic Space Technology	345
Chapter 12	Cryogenics in LNG	358
Chapter 13	Cryogenics in Life Sciences	381
Chapter 14	Cryogenics in Superconducting Technology	396

Book Review

Science Press of China

1983

There have been rapid developments in cryogenic technology and its applications, such as cryogenic engineering, petrochemical industry, high energy physics, power industry, space exploration. The book entitled *Cryogenic Technology & Applications* has focused on the latest development in the fields of cryogenic technologies. It emphasized the practical aspects in the cryogenic temperatures with systematically introducing the helium liquefiers, cryocoolers, and the ultra-low temperature ($< 1\text{K}$) techniques. The advanced research accomplishments in the fields of heat exchangers and cryogenic expanders are also discussed. The cryostats, storage dewars, superinsulation and cryogenic liquid transfer lines are described in details. Finally, the applications of cryogenic engineering in space launches, life sciences and superconducting devices are also introduced briefly.

The purpose of this book is to give readers a general idea of the basic principles, design methodologies and newest developments in cryogenic technology. The book is well written for the engineers, professors, researchers, technical staffs and graduates engaged in cryogenic engineering, physics, petrochemicals, electronics, superconducting technology, space science and life sciences.

(National # 15031.470 and SPC # 2944.15-10)

. 19, 19, t 18 16 101 14 21 31 UTIONIZING THE WAY THE
WORLD USES ELECTRICITY™perconductor "nerican 3 format: 7
texts 1092 1/32 February 1983 fi | TH 专キ| 1

NIZINO THE WAY THE WORLD USES ELECTRICITY™ 1E: In
the rconductor "rican tool industry, there have been rapid
developments in cryogenic technology and its applications in the
past ten years. At present, it has penetrated into cryogenic
engineering, petrochemical industry, high energy physics, power
industry, precision The application of low temperature has strongly
promoted the development of low temperature technology in various
fields such as instrumentation, computing technology,
superconducting technology and medical equipment, from the 4900
liters/hour nitrogen liquefier used for large-scale accelerator
superconducting magnets to the popular laboratory Small and
automatic nitrogen liquefiers of various types; from large heat
exchangers with a total length of 60 meters to sintered copper
powder heat exchangers for He-He* dilution refrigerators; from gas
bearing turbo expanders with 700,000 revolutions per minute to
Miniature refrigerators that can refrigerate only by using waste heat
from aerospace; from liquid hydrogen storage tanks with a capacity
of thousands of cubic meters to super insulation technology that can
prevent small heat leakage and broadcast radio radiation, from large-
scale natural gas liquefaction plants to the march to absolute zero
Nuclear demagnetization technology has been developed with each
passing day. This book focuses on the latest developments and
applications of cryogenic technology, focusing on sub-liquid
nitrogen temperature and micro-refrigeration, concisely and
systematically introducing nitrogen liquefaction technology, ultra-
low temperature (1K or less) technology and various micro-
refrigerators; tells about the research and development of the key
components (expanders and heat exchangers) of the low-temperature
refrigeration cycle; discusses the importance of low-temperature
insulation, the improvement of modern insulation methods and some
typical liquefied gases The storage, transportation and delivery
equipment; finally briefly introduce the application of cryogenic
technology in electronics, space science, natural gas liquefaction, life
science and superconductivity technology. Books on oxygen
machines and deep freezing. The purpose of this book is to give
readers a general idea of the basic situation and new developments of
cryogenic technology. For more readers to read, we do not count
Book R as much as possible.

